

COURSES

The following chart lists and explains the prefixes used to designate courses.

<u>PREFIX</u>	<u>SUBJECT AREA</u>
LAW	Law General
LCIV	Civil Law
LCOM.....	Common Law

<u>INDEX TO COURSES</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
Administration of Criminal Justice I—LAW L740	92
Administration of Criminal Justice II—LAW L860.....	101
Administration of Criminal Justice III—LCIV L805	108
Administrative Law—LAW L844	99
Admiralty—LAW L864.....	102
Advanced Constitutional Law—14th Amendment—LAW L955	107
Advanced Federal Income Taxation—LAW L871.....	102
Advanced Legal Writing—LAW L905	106
Advanced Legislative and Administrative Advocacy—LAW L879	103
Advanced Torts Seminar—LAW L826	97
Agency and Partnership—LAW L946.....	107
American Legal History Seminar—LAW L809	95
Antitrust Law—LAW L848.....	100
Business Organizations—LAW L745	92
Business Planning Seminar—LAW L867	102
Canon Law—LAW L974	108
Capital Punishment and the Constitution—LAW L822	97
Child Advocacy Seminar—LAW L855.....	100
Civil Law of Persons—LCIV L900	109
Civil Law Property I—LCIV L706.....	93
Civil Law Property II—LCIV L707	93
Civil Procedure I, II—LAW L725, L730	92
Civil Rights Actions Under Section 1983—LAW L839	98
Clinical Externship—LAW L900.....	106
Clinical Seminar—LAW L897	105
Commercial Transactions—LCOM L920	110
Common Law Contracts for Civil Law Students—LCIV L702	93
Common Law Property I—LCOM L705	94
Common Law Property II—LCOM L710	94
Community Property—LCIV L930.....	109
Comparative Law—LAW L881	103
Comparative Law Seminar—LAW L816	96
Computer Law—LAW L821	97
Conflict of Laws—LAW L876.....	103
Constitutional Law—LAW L750	92
Constitutional Law Seminar—LAW L877	103
Construction Industry Law Seminar—LAW L819.....	96
Consumer Law—LAW L830	98
Contracts I—LCOM L700.....	94
Contracts II—LCOM L701.....	94
Contracts/Commercial Law Seminar—LAW L827	97

Conventional Obligations—LCIV L710.....	93
Copyright Law—LAW L850.....	100
Corporate Finance—LAW L806	95
Courts in a Federal System—LAW L842.....	99
Creditors’ Rights and Bankruptcy—LAW L812.....	95
Criminal Law—LAW L735.....	92
Criminal Law Seminar—LAW L862	101
Dialogues in Law and Ethics—LAW L883.....	104
Employee Remedies (Maritime)—LAW L857	100
Employment Discrimination—LAW L820	96
Environmental Law—LAW L858	101
Environmental Law Seminar—LAW L886.....	104
Estate Planning—LCOM L805.....	109
Evidence—LAW L760	92
Evidence/Procedure Seminar—LAW L813	96
Evidence Workshop—LAW L895	105
Family Law—LCOM L800	109
Family Law Seminar—LAW L853	100
Federal Appellate Advocacy—LAW L807	95
Federal Criminal Law—LAW L815.....	96
Federal Income Taxation of Corporations—LAW L872.....	102
Federal Tax Procedure—LAW L874.....	103
Federal Taxation Seminar—LAW L887	104
Federal Taxation of Wealth Transmission—LAW L870	102
Financial Institutions Law—LAW L829	97
First Amendment—LAW L823	97
Immigration and Nationality Law—LAW L832	98
Immigration Law Seminar—LAW L932.....	107
Income Taxation—LAW L980.....	108
Independent Study—LAW L899.....	106
Injured Employee Compensation and Tort Remedies—LAW L957.....	108
Insurance—LAW L854	100
Intellectual Property Law Seminar on Digital Delivery of Entertainment Products—LAW L985.....	108
International Law—LAW L878	103
International Law Seminar—LAW L884	104
International Dispute Resolution—LAW L928.....	107
International Financial Services Law—LAW L927	107
International Investment Law—LAW L926.....	107
International Taxation—LAW L981	108
International Trade Law—LAW L925	107
Jurisprudence—LAW L882.....	104
Juvenile Law Seminar—LAW L865	102
Labor Law—LAW L818	96
Land Development Law—LAW L836	98
Law and Education Seminar—LAW L802.....	94
Law of European Communities—LAW L805.....	95
Law and Medicine—LAW L825	97
Law and Poverty—LAW L781.....	93
Law and Poverty Seminar—LAW L782	93
Law and Religion Seminar—LAW L910	106
Law Review Honors Tutorial—LAW L891	104

Law Review Practicum—LAW L814	96
Law Review Seminar—LAW L892*	105
Legal Accounting—LAW L804	95
Legal Profession—LAW L770	93
Legal Research—LAW L898	106
Legal Research and Writing—LAW L715	92
Legislation—LAW L847	99
Legislative and Administrative Advocacy—LAW L841	99
Louisiana Code of Civil Procedure—LCIV L935	109
Louisiana Donations and Trusts—LCIV L920	109
Louisiana Probate—LCIV L862	109
Louisiana Probate Seminar—LCIV L861	109
Marine Insurance—LAW L863	102
Maritime Personal Injury—LAW L866	102
Mass Communications Law—LAW L845	99
Mediation and Arbitration—LAW L817	96
Mineral Law—LAW L838	98
Moot Court—LAW L765	93
Negotiable Instruments—LAW L810	95
Patent Law—LAW L849	100
Products Liability—LAW L824	97
Professional Seminar—LAW L896	105
Journal of Public Interest Law Honors Tutorial—LAW L893	105
Journal of Public Interest Law Seminar—LAW L894	105
Regulation of the Entertainment Industries Seminar—LAW L890	104
Regulation of the Sports Industry Seminar—LAW L859	101
Sales and Leases—LCIV L725	94
Secured Transactions—LCOM L921	110
Securities Regulation—LAW L808	95
Security Rights—LCIV L940	109
Seminar on Scholarly Writing—LAW L846	99
Sex Discrimination Law Seminar—LAW L885	104
State and Local Government Law—LAW L856	100
Street Law—LAW L833	98
Successions—LCIV L715	94
Taxation of Partnerships and Other Pass-through Entities—LAW L873	102
Title Examination—LCIV L810	108
Torts I, II—LAW L705, L710	92
Trademark, Trade Name, and Unfair Competition Law—LAW L828	97
Trial Practice Seminar—LAW L861	101
Trusts and Estates—LCOM L715	94
Western Legal Tradition—LAW L803	94
Workers' Compensation—LAW L868	102

REQUIRED COURSES

Law General (Prefix LAW)

LAW L705, L710 Torts I, II

3, 2 hrs.

These courses together cover intentional torts and privileges, negligence and theories of causation in fact and proximate cause, contributory negligence and assumption of risk, owners and occupiers of land, vicarious liability, automobile accident repair systems, nuisance, misrepresentation, products liability (survey), damages, and immunities.

LAW L715 Legal Research and Writing

2 hrs.

Students receive instruction in legal research, legal analysis, and legal writing. Throughout the semester, students research the law relevant to hypothetical client cases, apply that law to those cases, and draft memoranda setting forth law, analysis, and predictions as to the outcome of the cases. Students are exposed to both library research and computer research.

LAW L725, L730 Civil Procedure I, II

3, 3 hrs.

These courses treat problems related to civil litigation ranging from considerations about the choice of the proper forum through the pretrial, trial, and appellate stages. Specifically the material will include: personal jurisdiction, subject matter jurisdiction, choice of applicable law (exclusive of conflict problems), pleading, joinder of claims and parties, discovery, pretrial conference, adjudication without trial (judgment on the pleadings, summary judgment, and alternative dispute resolution), functions of the judge and jury including judgments as a matter of law, appellate review (principle of finality, timeliness, scope of review, review of factual determination), the binding effect of judgments (res judicata, collateral estoppel, law of the case), and extraordinary devices (interpleader, class actions, intervention).

LAW L735 Criminal Law

2 hrs.

This course deals with the principles underlying the administration of criminal justice as embodied in a modern code including the aims of criminal law, the theory of criminal conduct, and elements of some specific crimes and offenses. The model is the Louisiana Criminal Code or the A.L.I.'s Model Penal Code.

LAW L740 Administration of Criminal Justice I

3 hrs.

This course examines the constitutional limitations on law enforcement in areas such as search and seizure, electronic surveillance, and custodial interrogation.

LAW L745 Business Organizations

4 hrs.

This course is an introduction to the fundamental legal principles governing agency and fiduciary relationships, unincorporated business associations, and corporations. Among the topics covered are: 1) the formation, operation and dissolution of partnerships, limited liability companies and corporations (both privately-held and publicly-held); 2) the distribution of powers among the owners and managers of such organizations; and 3) the relative advantages of various organizational forms, and 4) an introduction to federal securities laws and regulations.

LAW L750 Constitutional Law

4 hrs.

This course is an introduction to problems arising under the Constitution of the United States, including the distribution of powers among the federal branches of government, the distribution of powers between federal and state governments, and the protection of individual rights.

LAW L760 Evidence

3 hrs.

This course involves a treatment of the rules of evidence, the qualifications and impeachment of witnesses, the opinion rule, admissions and confessions, rules relating to writings, the hearsay rule and its exceptions, privileged relations, burden of proof, presumptions, and judicial notice.

LAW L765 Moot Court **2 hrs.**
This course builds on the research and writing course in teaching legal document drafting skills and problem-solving techniques. A significant portion of the course will be devoted to the preparation of an appellate brief and the oral argument of the case on appeal. Completion of the prescribed brief and participation in oral arguments are mandatory requirements.
Prerequisite: LAW L715.

LAW L770 The Legal Profession **2 hrs.**
This course concerns the professional and ethical activities and duties of the lawyer. The course includes a study of the history and traditions of the legal profession, including the concept of self-discipline and the model rules of professional responsibility. It also examines the impact of ethics and tradition on the practice of the lawyer.

LAW L781 Law and Poverty **2 hrs.**
This course provides an introduction to the detrimental effects of poverty on society and poor people. It includes a treatment of the history of institutional response to the needs of the economically disadvantaged in the western world. It involves a critical examination of the legal system's response to the economic, social, and human problems of poverty, particularly in the fields of social security, welfare, unemployment, and worker's compensation. Special treatment is given to legislative and judicial initiatives in alleviating poverty as it burdens the family, women, and minorities.

LAW L782 Law and Poverty Seminar **2 hrs.**
This is a seminar devoted to an in-depth treatment of one or more topics of concern in the area of law and poverty. The exact subjects to be considered will be chosen by the instructor. This seminar will satisfy the requirement for Law and Poverty (LAW L781).

Civil Law (Prefix LCIV)

LCIV L702 Common Law Contracts for Civil Law Students **3 hrs.**
This course provides a comparative introduction to common law contracts. The course will address remedies, consideration, and selected other contract-law issues which may include conditions, third parties (beneficiaries, assignment, and delegation), the effect of writings (the statute of frauds and the parol evidence rule), and multiple obligors.

LCIV L706 Civil Law Property I **3 hrs.**
This course introduces the civil law generally and the law of property in particular. It provides an introduction to the philosophy, structure, and methodology of the Louisiana Civil Code, as both a source of substantive law and as an embodiment of civilian legal method in the mixed jurisdiction of Louisiana. The course also serves as the introduction to basic civilian concepts of property, such as common, public, and private things, movables and immovables, ownership, and accession.

LCIV L707 Civil Law Property II **3 hrs.**
This course builds on an introduction to the Civil Code in Civil Law Property I and covers more advanced but essential Civil law property topics such as personal servitudes (including usufruct, rights of use and habitation), predial servitudes (including legal, natural, and conventional predial servitudes), boundaries, building restrictions, occupancy, possession, acquisitive prescription of movables and immovables, and dedication to public use.

LCIV L710 Conventional Obligations **3 hrs.**
This course treats the general provisions of the Louisiana Civil Code applicable to all contracts in Louisiana, the formation and effect of agreements, various categories of obligations and the means of their extinction.

LCIV L715 Successions **3 hrs.**
This course deals essentially with intestate successions. Subjects covered include the rules of distribution, the spousal usufruct, rights of children, absent persons, the opening of successions, capacity, acceptance, renunciation, and collation. (The administration of estates is covered in Louisiana Probate Seminar, LCIV L861, and Louisiana Probate, LCIV L862.)

LCIV L725 Sales and Leases **3 hrs.**
This course is a continuation of the course in Conventional Obligations as to the particular contracts of sale and lease in respect to movable and immovable property.

Common Law (Prefix LCOM)

LCOM L700 Contracts I **3 hrs.**
This course provides an introduction to contract law in the United States. Its coverage usually includes contract formation, enforceability of promises, and remedies, among other topics.

LCOM L701 Contracts II **3 hrs.**
This course continues the examination of contract law initiated in Contracts I and usually includes a study of remedies, conditions, breach, assignments, and the statute of frauds.

LCOM L705 Common Law Property I **3 hrs.**
This course covers estates, landlord and tenant, easements, and promises respecting the use and enjoyment of land.

LCOM L710 Common Law Property II **3 hrs.**
This course covers limitations on ownership (nuisance, right of support, etc.) fixtures, adverse possession, personal property, and conveyances of real property.

LCOM L715 Trusts and Estates **3 hrs.**
This course considers legal aspects of wealth transmission including intestate succession, wills, trusts, and administration.

ELECTIVE COURSES

Law General (Prefix LAW)

LAW L802 Law and Education Seminar **2 hrs.**
This course will examine the law governing education in the United States, with emphasis on elementary and secondary schooling, including the impact of federal and state constitutions and statutes on finance and curriculum, and on the relationship between private and public institutions. Each student will prepare and present a paper to the seminar. Enrollment is limited to 15 students.

LAW L803 Western Legal Tradition **3 hrs.**
This course treats significant aspects and institutions of the Roman law, canon law, common law, and civil law. It also considers the interaction of these traditions in the context of our American legal heritage. Some emphasis is placed upon codification movements in Europe and the United States and particularly in Louisiana.

LAW L804 Legal Accounting **2 hrs.**

Legal Accounting provides an introduction to financial statements and bookkeeping, followed by critical examination of selected problems illustrating generally accepted accounting principles. Consideration will be given to the principles governing recognition of revenue, the matching of costs against appropriate revenues (with particular stress on inventory and depreciation accounting), the cost of borrowed capital and of long-term productive assets, and proprietary transactions. Emphasis will lie on the legal contexts in which the lawyer is likely to confront accounting problems. The materials will draw heavily on current corporation reports and the publications of the American Institute of Accountants and the SEC, with supporting and contrasting illustrations from judicial decisions and administrative practice.

LAW L805 Law of European Communities **3 hrs.**

This course introduces the basic principles of the European Economic Community Law and the institutional structure of the communities with particular reference to the case law of the Court of Justice of the European Community.

LAW L806 Corporate Finance **3 hrs.**

This course considers the economic and legal problems arising in connection with financing decisions of publicly held corporations, including valuation of the enterprise and its securities, determination of securities structure and dividend policy, and decisions on investment opportunities, whether by internal expansion or by merger or takeover. Consideration will be given to the application of federal securities regulation, as well as state law, to the corporate decisions and to the import of the legal requirements for investors.

Prerequisite: LAW L745.

LAW L807 Federal Appellate Advocacy **3 hrs.**

This course gives students experience in the appellate process by working on pending cases in the United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit. Students assist in the drafting of briefs and the preparation and presentation of oral arguments. Permission of instructor is required.

LAW L808 Securities Regulation **3 hrs.**

This course covers federal regulation of selling, trading, and dealing in securities in accordance with the provisions of the Securities Act of 1933 and the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Subject matter includes public offerings, secondary distributions, insider trading, applications of Rule 10 (b) 5, sale of corporate control, market manipulation, broker-dealer regulation, state "blue sky" laws, and attendant civil liabilities under federal and state laws.

LAW L809 American Legal History Seminar **3 hrs.**

This is a seminar devoted to an in-depth treatment of one or more topics in the area of American Legal History. The exact subject(s) to be covered will be chosen by the instructor and posted in advance of registration. This course satisfies the perspective course requirement.

LAW L810 Negotiable Instruments **3 hrs.**

This course involves commercial paper and bank collection as regulated under Articles 3 and 4 of the Uniform Commercial Code.

LAW L812 Creditors' Rights and Bankruptcy **3 hrs.**

This course examines the problems of the debtor who does not pay his debts. The study includes processes available to the creditor for collection, competition among multiple creditors for the assets of the debtor, means of affecting a distribution of the debtor's assets among his creditors, means of rehabilitating the debtor, and the debtor's right to some measure of protection. More than half of the course is devoted to a study of the Bankruptcy Act since all aspects of the creditor/debtor problem are colored by the interaction of state created rights and the federal bankruptcy provisions.

LAW L813 Evidence/Procedure Seminar 2 hrs.

This is a seminar devoted to an in-depth treatment of one or more topics in the area of evidence or civil procedure. The seminar's more specific topic will be listed in advance of registration. Successful completion of the required course in Evidence or Civil Procedure I and II (depending on the content of the seminar) is a prerequisite.

LAW L814 Law Review Practicum 1 hr.

This practicum is open to candidates of the *Loyola Law Review*. Students enrolled in this practicum will study the fundamentals of editing scholarly writing, the editorial process, and advanced legal citation skills. Students will meet in a workshop forum at least one hour per week and will receive pass/fail grades based on the quality of their work.

LAW L815 Federal Criminal Law 2 hrs.

This course surveys federal criminal law with emphasis on white collar crime, political corruption, and offenses affecting the administration of justice. Selected statutes such as the mail and wire fraud statutes, banking laws, RICO and Hobbs, as well as perjury and obstruction of justice laws will be examined.

LAW L816 Comparative Law Seminar 1, 2, or 3 hrs.

This seminar is devoted to in-depth treatment of one or more topics of concern in comparative law. The exact subjects to be considered will be chosen by the instructor.

LAW L817 Mediation and Arbitration 3 hrs.

This course is a survey of the various dispute resolution processes including mediation, arbitration, the mini-trial, and the summary jury trial. The overall objectives are to give students familiarity with these processes, basic skills in using them, and experience in how to help a client choose the most appropriate dispute resolution process. The class will include lectures, demonstrations, discussions, and simulations. In some years, the course may be taught as a seminar, where written work satisfying the writing requirement will replace a final examination.

LAW L818 Labor Law 3 hrs.

This course deals with the legal problems of concerted action by employees, including the common law obstacles to the objects of labor combinations, picketing and the boycott, the construction and administration of the National Labor Relations Act, the collective bargaining agreement, and the union-member relationship.

LAW L819 Construction Industry Law Seminar 2 hrs.

This is a seminar course covering construction industry law in all phases. A review will be made of pertinent statutes affecting all branches of the industry from design through construction. Litigation and tribunals, both state and federal, will be discussed. There will be complete coverage of the contracts issued by the American Institute of Architects, the National Society of Professional Engineers, and Associated General Contractors. Documents covering the financing of construction will be examined. Finally, there will be a discussion of trial practice in this type of litigation.

LAW L820 Employment Discrimination 3 hrs.

This course surveys the various kinds of employment discrimination and the statutes, constitutional provisions, and Executive Orders which govern the rights and remedies available to employees who are subjected to discrimination.

- LAW 821 Computer Law 2 hrs.**
 This course focuses primarily on intellectual property issues relating to the creation, sale, use, and misappropriation of computer hardware and software. Patent law, copyright law, trademark law, and related state-law doctrines affecting computer technology will be considered. The course will also address selected criminal law, antitrust, and personal privacy issues. No knowledge of computers, programming, or intellectual property law is required.
- LAW L822 Capital Punishment and the Constitution 2 hrs.**
 This course is designed to familiarize students with the basic constitutional framework of death penalty law. The course is a seminar and requires the completion of a paper on a topic related to the subject matter.
- Law L823 First Amendment 2 – 3 hrs.**
 Students will examine the theoretical basis for constitutional protection of speech and religion and the analytical structure developed by the United States Supreme Court to determine the extent to which government may regulate or interfere with activities protected by the first amendment.
- LAW L824 Products Liability 3 hrs.**
 This course deals with the consumer vis-a-vis the dangerous and/or defective product. It covers the role, mechanics, and effect of the federal, state, and local governments in this area. It also covers the theories of recovery and defenses to those theories as well as the continuing evolution of theories and defenses.
- LAW L825 Law and Medicine 2 hrs.**
 This course provides an introduction to forensic medicine, forensic sciences, and the use of medical proof in litigation. Attention will be given to such topics as professional liability insurance, informed consent, and statutory limitations of liability. A portion of the course will examine the basic principles of legal regulation of the medical profession and hospitals and other facilities. In this regard, the course will survey the problems emerging with respect to the major interventions of the government in the health care area in recent years: Medicare, Medicaid, and national health insurance, generally.
- LAW L826 Advanced Torts Seminar 2 hrs.**
 This is a seminar devoted to an in-depth treatment of one or more topics in the area of torts, products liability, or relational interests. The exact subjects to be considered will be chosen by the instructor.
Prerequisites: LAW L705 and L710.
- LAW L827 Contracts/Commercial Law Seminar 2 hrs.**
 This is a seminar devoted to an in depth treatment of one or more topics in the areas of contracts and commercial law. The exact subjects to be considered will be chosen by the instructor.
Prerequisites: LAW L700 and either LCIV L710 or LCOM L701.
- LAW L828 Trademark, Trade Name, and Unfair Competition Law 3 hrs.**
 This course deals with unfair competition in the marketplace and considers the remedies competitors may have against one another. Topics include trademarks, trade names, trade identity, unfair competition doctrines of passing off false advertising, misrepresentation, trade libel or disparagement and misappropriation, protection of trade secrets, the right to publicize, and interference with contractual and business relations. Emphasis is placed upon the interrelationship of federal and state regulation with some necessary reference to copyright and patent laws.
- LAW L829 Financial Institutions Law 3 hrs.**
 The course covers principally the areas of bank formation and bank regulation. Additional topics include antitrust aspects of banking, the role of the F.D.I.C. and the Federal Reserve, and international banking.

LAW L830 Consumer Law**2 hrs.**

This course reviews consumer protection statutes providing causes of action to consumers, including such laws as the truth-in-lending act, the fair credit reporting act, the equal credit opportunity act, the interstate land sale act, and many others.

LAW L832 Immigration and Nationality Law**3 hrs.**

This course surveys the history and development of the United States law of immigration. Students are encouraged to sign up for the Immigration Workshop (LAW L895) when they register for this course.

Suggested prerequisite: LAW L750.

LAW L833 Street Law**3 hrs.**

This course is designed for law students who are interested in teaching inner-city middle school and high school students about law related issues. Twice a week pairs of law students will enter local public school classrooms to discuss legal rights, responsibilities, and practical legal problems. The course also includes a two-hour seminar component and a paper requirement at the end of the semester.

LAW L836 Land Development Law**3 hrs.**

This survey course analyzes some of the legal problems encountered by an attorney representing a real estate developer engaged in the development of subdivisions, shopping centers, apartment houses, and commercial and industrial projects. The course is divided into two sections. The first deals with legal problems encountered in the financing of real estate developments, and the second covers legal issues encountered in the construction phase. Among the subjects covered are conveyancing of real property, mortgages, condominiums and cooperatives, syndications, sale and leaseback, the contracts between the owner and the interim and final lenders, the contracts between the owner and architect, and the contract between the owner and the general contractor.

LAW L838 Mineral Law**3 hrs.**

This course involves a specialized study of the nature of interests in oil, gas, and other minerals, including the remedies of the owner against the adjoining landowner and the trespasser, the nature of the mineral contract, sale and reservation of mineral rights, prescription of mineral rights, and the mineral lease. The course also may include a study of the conservation laws pertaining to minerals and the regulations of the Louisiana Conservation Commissioner and of the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, the leasing of state and federal public lands, operating and production agreements, special contractual agreements relative to mineral exploration and development, deviations from standard provisions in mineral leases and instruments creating or conveying mineral servitudes and royalties, and an introduction to some of the special tax problems of owners and producers of minerals. The Louisiana Mineral Code is given coverage in all areas.

LAW L839 Civil Rights Actions Under Section 1983**2 – 3 hrs.**

This course covers the history of the interpretations of § 1983, immunities, governmental liability, nature of wrongs redressed, relationship to state law (e.g., res judicata, borrowing state law, exhaustion), attorney's fees, abstention, and sovereign immunity.

LAW L841* Legislative and Administrative Advocacy 3 hrs.

This course covers the processes by which bills become law and rules are promulgated. Students will study research methodologies, drafting techniques, constitutional restrictions, and public access to information. Each student will research and draft a bill or regulation, present it in a mock hearing, and write a research paper.

LAW L842 Courts in a Federal System 3 hrs.

This course deals with requirements of Article III of the United States Constitution such as standing, ripeness, and mootness. A major portion of the course is devoted to problems relating to concepts of federalism and comity between the state and federal systems. The class also analyzes the relationship between the branches of the federal government. For example, the extent to which Congress may withdraw jurisdiction from those courts and the power of the court to review actions of coequal branches are issues receiving attention. The course also offers a review of jurisdiction based on the existence of diversity and a federal question. The course also covers some of the following subjects: the Erie problem, suits against state officials and the state, abstention, injunctions against state proceedings, and review of state court judgments.

Prerequisite: LAW L725. LAW L750 recommended.

LAW L844 Administrative Law 3 hrs.

This course deals with the creation and functions of administrative tribunals, the procedure before such tribunals, and judicial relief from administrative action.

LAW L845 Mass Communications Law 3 hrs.

This course surveys the law of mass communications, including First Amendment rights and limitations, the status of broadcasting as a regulated and licensed industry, common carrier and cable TV problems, and advertising law.

LAW L846 Seminar in Scholarly Writing 3 hrs.

This seminar is open to candidates of the *Loyola Law Review* who are currently writing a law review comment. Others may enroll with instructor's approval. Students enrolled in this seminar will write and edit one substantial law review comment and, in addition, evaluate and edit the writing of other students. Students will be evaluated on the basis of their research, writing, and editing skills.

LAW L847 Legislation 3 hrs.

This course examines the theory of legislation and the practice of legislative bodies—federal, state, and local—including their relationship to the executive and judicial branches of government. Topics surveyed include issues as to sovereignty and legislative jurisdiction, the legislative process, the relationship between statutory law and the common law, statutory law and the codal tradition, statutory drafting and interpretation, lobbying and the media, and law reform and social change. A portion of the course will involve clinical education, consisting of field work by students with legislators involving legislative research and drafting. Students will present their bills in a mock committee hearing that will be videotaped. Enrollment will be limited to a total of 20 students and will be open to students from Loyola and Tulane. Classes are taught at the Tulane Law campus.

*LAW L841—Legislative and Administrative Advocacy and LAW L879—Advanced Legislative and Administrative Advocacy are considered clinical courses as is LAW L897—Clinical Seminar. A student may take a maximum of nine clinical credits. For example, a student may take one of the three courses in the junior year and two semesters of the Clinical Seminar in the senior year. Any clinical hours in excess of nine will not count toward the 90 credit hours required for graduation.

- LAW L848 Antitrust Law 3 hrs.**
This course analyzes federal regulation of private economic power and practices in the United States through consideration of the Sherman Act, the Clayton Act, the Robinson-Patman Act, and the Federal Trade Commission Act. Topics include the development and current trends involving the application of the rule of reason and per se rules to various restraints of trade including price fixing, group boycotts, and tying arrangements. Other topics include the nature of agreements, activities influencing governmental action, the offense of monopolization, and the regulation of mergers.
- LAW L849 Patent Law 2 hrs.**
This course focuses on the means for obtaining legal protection for patentable and unpatentable inventions and for technical knowledge. Licensing and aspects of litigation affecting these rights also will be discussed.
- LAW L850 Copyright Law 3 hrs.**
This course consists of a detailed exploration of the protection of creative expression—literature, music, visual art, and motion pictures. While focusing primarily on the copyright act, the course also will consider those areas of patent and trademark law that overlap with copyright or form the boundaries. The challenges created by new technology, such as computers, home video recorders, and cable television will receive particular attention. Additionally, some attention will be given to related doctrines in other countries.
- LAW L853 Family Law Seminar 2 hrs.**
This seminar permits students to conduct an intensive study of one or more issues in family law. The students will investigate marriage, the parent-child relationship, and other contemporary family topics in a comparative format. Each student will be responsible for a class presentation and a written paper on a specific topic in the area.
Prerequisite: LCIV L700 or LCOM L800.
- LAW L854 Insurance 3 hrs.**
This course concerns personal and property insurance, together with the rights and powers of the insurer, the insured, the beneficiary, the assignees, and creditors.
- LAW L855 Child Advocacy Seminar 2 hrs.**
This seminar examines some problems concerning the relation of the child to the family and to the state. Examples are parental rights and duties and their termination, neglect and abuse, judicial supervision of custody in foster homes or institutions, medical and psychological treatment, statutory limitations on children's freedoms, and statutory guarantees of children's rights including rights of handicapped children.
- LAW L856 State and Local Government Law 3 hrs.**
This course studies the legal aspects of intergovernmental relationships including the distribution of power among the federal, state, and local governments. Organization and reorganization of local governmental entities, home rule, metropolitan government, and financing of the local government are among the subjects covered. The legal issues are related to the greatest extent possible to contemporary American urban developments.
- LAW L857 Employee Remedies (Maritime) 3 hrs.**
This course is essentially maritime, examining remedies available to an injured employee (and heirs of deceased employees) in the context of The Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act (LHWCA), The Jones Act (seamen), and The General Maritime Law. Pertinent provisions of the LHWCA are studied in depth, as are claims for injuries to and death of seamen/members of the crew of vessels. Also included are claims for personal injuries and deaths which occur on the outer continental shelf and injuries to non-seamen on vessels.

LAW L858 Environmental Law 3 hrs.
This course surveys the legal controls concerned with protection of the environment. The concept of environmental quality and the role of the lawyer in representing those concerned with or affected by programs and policies aimed at its protection will be the basic subject matter. Special emphasis will be given to selected federal and state administrative programs for control of air and water pollution, for protection of natural resources, and/or for regulation and cleanup of hazardous or toxic substances.

LAW L859 Regulation of the Sports Industry Seminar 3 hrs.
This course will consider the response of the legal system to the particular problems of the sports industry. Coverage includes contractual obligations in professional sports, antitrust laws, regulation of agents, sports violence, labor relations and collective bargaining in professional sports, arbitration, professional sports franchise relocation, the National Collegiate Athletic Association and the regulation of intercollegiate sports, regulation of amateur sports, gender and racial discrimination in athletics, and drug testing.

LAW L860 Administration of Criminal Justice II 3 hrs.
This course considers common problems in criminal prosecution from the initiation of charges through the trial process to the handling of post conviction remedies. The Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure will be employed as a model. The course is open to both civil law and common law students.

LAW L861 Trial Practice Seminar 2 or 3 hrs.
This seminar examines the functions of the advocate in the preparation and trial of law suits with special emphasis upon the methods of preparation and development of facts into evidence, strategic use of discovery devices such as interrogatories, depositions, admissions and motions to produce, typical use of rules of procedure and substantive law in trial proceedings, tactical and ethical aspects of problems confronting the trial lawyer, and practical applications of principles in trial moot court exercises.
Prerequisite: LAW L760.

LAW L862 Criminal Law Seminar 2 hrs.
This seminar is devoted to in-depth treatment of one or more topics of concern in criminal law or procedure. The exact subjects to be considered will be chosen by the instructor.

LAW L863 Marine Insurance 2 hrs.
The law of marine insurance presents a fairly comprehensive study of the hull policies and protection and indemnity policies typically used in the marine market. Although the emphasis will be on American form policies and United States law, attention will also be given to the London insurance market and British law where appropriate. The course's study is divided into three parts: 1) general principles regarding marine insurance, 2) Hull policy, and 3) P&I policy. If time permits, some attention will be directed to the coverages currently contained in marine pollution liability policies. It is recommended, but not required, that the basic course in Admiralty Law be taken before taking this course.

LAW L864 Admiralty 3 hrs.
This course reviews the principles of admiralty and maritime law, including statutory modifications, in the following areas: jurisdiction, the nature of in rem and in personal jurisdiction, maritime liens, the contract of affreightment and COGSA, limitation of liability, general average, the law of collision, the tug and tow relationship, and salvage.

LAW L865 Juvenile Law Seminar**2 hrs.**

This seminar requires a paper relating to merits, faults, and recommendations for improvement of a segment of the juvenile justice system. These conclusions must result from individual and group visits to court and to facilities to which the child in trouble is exposed, and from lectures and interviews, all as compared with ideals and trends learned from casebook reading, classroom discussion, and library research.

LAW L866 Maritime Personal Injury**3 hrs.**

This course examines the law governing personal injury and wrongful death claims under the general maritime law and federal and state statutory law. Both jurisdictional and substantive law issues are considered. There is a detailed treatment of the law relative to seamen, including "status seamen," the warranty of seaworthiness, maintenance and cure, indemnity and contribution, and persons employed in marsh lands and on platforms and special purpose vessels located on the Outer Continental Shelf.

LAW L867 Business Planning Seminar**2 hrs.**

This seminar combines advanced work in corporations, corporate financing, and federal taxation in the context of business planning and counseling. The seminar will be based upon a series of problems involving common business transactions, which present corporate and tax issues for analysis and resolution. The problems will cover such topics as the formation and financing of corporations, both closely held and publicly owned, stock redemption, the sale and purchase of businesses, mergers and other forms of acquisition and recapitalization, division and dissolution of corporations.

Prerequisites: LAW L745, LAW L804, and LAW L980.

LAW L868 Workers' Compensation**2 hrs.**

This course considers the Louisiana law relative to tort liability of master and servant and the Louisiana workers' compensation law.

LAW L870 Federal Taxation of Wealth Transmission**3 hrs.**

This course considers the impact of federal taxation on the transmission of wealth. Primary emphasis is placed on the gift and estate tax systems. The generation-skipping transfer tax system and related income tax problems are also considered.

Prerequisite: LAW L980.

LAW L871 Advanced Federal Income Taxation**2 hrs.**

This course consists of an advanced study of federal income taxation emphasizing planning considerations affecting the personal and commercial transactions of individual taxpayers.

Prerequisite: LAW L980.

LAW L872 Federal Income Taxation of Corporations**2 hrs.**

This course deals with the tax problems of corporations and shareholders faced in practice with discussion and analysis of the Internal Revenue Code and Regulations, cases, and rulings.

Prerequisite: LAW L980.

LAW L873 Taxation of Partnerships and Other Pass-through Entities**3 hrs.**

This course involves a study of the tax treatment of the formation, operation, and termination of pass-through entities including partnerships, limited liability companies, and subchapter S corporations. Class discussion will focus on the study of the Internal Revenue Code and Regulations and solving problems a taxpayer must deal with in practice.

Prerequisite: LAW L980.

LAW L874 Federal Tax Procedure**2 hrs.**

This course deals with numerous aspects of federal tax procedure. Specifically, the course will cover administrative procedures before the Internal Revenue Service, an analysis of the statutory notice procedures, the entire spectrum of litigating a case before the United States Tax Court and the District Court, extended periods of limitations, and additions to tax and other problems that a practitioner might encounter while handling a tax case.

Prerequisite: LAW L980.

LAW L876 Conflict of Laws**3 hrs.**

This course deals with the law relating to transactions with elements in more than one state. Emphasis is placed upon the problems of choice of laws to be applied in a given situation where the laws of the states involved differ. This problem is examined with respect to actions in tort, worker's compensation, contract, family law, and decedents' estates. Consideration is given to constitutional issues, the theoretical bases for the choice of laws, and questions relating to the jurisdiction of courts and the enforcement of foreign judgments.

LAW L877 Constitutional Law Seminar**2 hrs.**

This seminar is devoted to in-depth treatment of one or more topics of current controversy in constitutional law. The exact subjects to be considered will be chosen by the instructor. Seminar members will submit term papers in completion of course requirements.

LAW L878 International Law**3 hrs.**

This introductory course acquaints students with the theory and practice of a distinct legal system. The sources and mode of discourse of the international legal system are studied in sufficient detail to allow the student to undertake further work in the discipline. Detailed examination will be undertaken of several substantive areas of international law. These areas will be selected from topics such as jurisdiction of states, international criminal law, law of the sea, international protection of human rights, law of war, and regulation of resort to force by states.

LAW L879* Advanced Legislative and Administrative Advocacy**3 hrs.**

Students will work on various legislative and administrative initiatives drawn from projects drafted during the previous semester and from additional client-related initiatives. Students will conduct interviews with clients and resource personnel, inquire into how other jurisdictions have dealt with similar issues, and research any additional legal questions that may arise. Students will prepare written memoranda detailing the research and conclusions. They will prepare additional drafts of bills or rules and amendments to existing instruments. They will also prepare one-page information sheets for public dissemination that synthesize the main issues and arguments regarding their project and will produce fiscal notes or fiscal and economic impact statements on bills and proposed rules.

Prerequisite: LAW L841.

LAW L881 Comparative Law**3 hrs.**

This course presents an overview of the Civil Law and Common Law, the two great legal systems of Western civilization. It highlights their different historical development and how this divergence contributes to the differences in the two systems. The course also notes contemporary legal systems outside the Civil Law and Common Law traditions.

*LAW L841—Legislative and Administrative Advocacy and LAW L879—Advanced Legislative and Administrative Advocacy are considered clinical courses as is LAW L897—Clinical Seminar. A student may take a maximum of nine clinical credits. For example, a student may take one of the three courses in the junior year and two semesters of the Clinical Seminar in the senior year. Any clinical hours in excess of nine will not count toward the 90 credit hours required for graduation.

LAW L882 Jurisprudence 3 hrs.

This course considers the history of the natural law. It also appraises such schools of jurisprudence as the analytical, historical, philosophical, sociological, and realist in the light of the natural law. The natural law basis of the principal juridical institutions in the Roman and Anglo-American legal systems is considered, as well as the creative role of the natural law in contemporary law-making.

LAW L883 Dialogues in Law and Ethics 2 hrs.

This course attempts to sharpen the student's critical awareness of the sensitive moral and ethical problems inherent in the legal enterprise. The goal is to sensitize the prospective counselor, advocate, legislator, and judge to these problems while helping him or her develop the ability to resolve them in a fashion most respectful of the personal human values affected. The course draws on a variety of interdisciplinary readings and will involve persons experienced in some facet of the problems discussed.

LAW L884 International Law Seminar 2 hrs.

Students with a background in the subject will conduct an intensive study of one or more issues in international law. These issues will be identified by the instructor prior to registration. Limited enrollment.

Prerequisites: LAW L878 and stipulated requirements.

LAW L885 Sex Discrimination Law Seminar 2 hrs.

This seminar focuses on the role of gender in the development and implementation of legal theories, statutes, and systems, with particular focus on the United States. We will explore the interaction of gender and law by examining legal writings, statutes, cases, films, short stories, and plays. In lieu of the required paper, students, with the permission of the professor, may substitute projects. However, projects do not fulfill the writing requirement.

LAW L886 Environmental Law Seminar 2 hrs.

This seminar is devoted to an in-depth treatment of one or more topics of current interest in the field, e.g., Superfund, Toxic Torts, Wetlands, or Clean Air. The exact subjects will be chosen by the instructor(s).

Prerequisite: LAW L858.

LAW L887 Federal Taxation Seminar 2 hrs.

This seminar considers selected problems in taxation under the Internal Revenue Code. Enrollment is limited to 20 students.

Prerequisite: LAW L980.

LAW L890 Regulation of the Entertainment Industries Seminar 2 hrs.

This seminar considers the response of the legal system to the particular problems of the entertainment industries. Coverage includes antitrust law and the entertainment industries, the protection of ideas, the right of publicity, legal issues in the music industry, regulation of agents and managers, motion picture ratings, record labeling and censorship, film colorization and moral rights, and selected issues in trademarks and unfair competition.

LAW L891* Law Review Honors Tutorial 2 hrs.

This tutorial is open to candidates for Law Review who successfully have completed the junior law review requirements as determined by the Student Editorial Board and who complete service on the Executive Board. This tutorial is graded on a pass/fail basis only.

*Under no circumstances can a student elect any combination of course numbers LAW L814, L846, L891, L892, L893, L894, or L898 that would result in more than six hours. Also, under no circumstances may a student elect any combination of course numbers L898, L899, and L900 that would result in more than six hours.

LAW L892* Law Review Seminar **1 hr.**

Should the candidate for Law Review Honors Tutorial develop the publishable comment as a part of a regular seminar, the seminar course description on the record of the student will have the addition of "Law Review" added to the seminar description, and an added hour of credit will be assigned to the seminar.

LAW L893* The Journal of Public Interest Law Honors Tutorial **2 hrs.**

This tutorial is open to candidates for the *Journal of Public Interest Law* who successfully have completed the junior journal requirements as determined by the Student Editorial Board and 1) complete service on the Editorial Board, or 2) complete a publishable comment under the tutorage of a member of the faculty. This tutorial will be graded on a pass/fail basis for board service, but a letter grade for comments.

LAW L894* The Journal of Public Interest Law Seminar **1 hr.**

Should the candidate for the *Journal of Public Interest Law* Honors Tutorial develop a publishable comment as a part of a regular seminar, the seminar course description on the record of the student will include the addition of "*Journal of Public Interest Law*" and an added hour of credit will be assigned to the seminar.

LAW L895 Evidence Workshop **1 or 2 hrs.**

Evidence Workshop, with a limited enrollment of 13 students, gives practice in obtaining and handling evidence from direct and cross-examination. Students expand and use their knowledge of the Federal Rules of Evidence as they question witnesses on four different occasions throughout the course and provide critiques of their colleagues' performances. Evidence (LAW L760) is a prerequisite. This course number is also used for Immigration Workshop in which students investigate and prepare immigration cases.

LAW L896 Professional Seminar **2 or 3 hrs.**

This seminar surveys historical and contemporary responses of the legal system of the United States.

LAW L897 Clinical Seminar** **6 or 9 hrs.**

During the first semester, after a period of orientation, students will be assigned cases, civil or criminal, and will be expected to prepare these cases for trial. Such preparation will include client interviews, investigation, discovery, pleading, research, and writing of memoranda. Thereafter, students will actually participate in the trial process. Clinic students must be willing to devote at least 12 to 15 hours a week to clinic classes and class work over two semesters. A maximum of six credit hours of graded credit may be obtained for this course. Any hours in excess of six will be graded on a pass/fail basis.

*Under no circumstances can a student elect any combination of course numbers LAW L814, L846, L891, L892, L893, L894, or L898 that would result in more than six hours. Also, under no circumstances may a student elect any combination of course numbers L898, L899, and L900 that would result in more than six hours.

**Students may register for a maximum of nine hours in LAW L897, which must be taken in consecutive sessions. The summer session will be graded pass/fail and will earn no quality points. During the fall and spring sessions, students will receive alphabetical grades and will be eligible for quality points. Students who register for only the summer and fall sessions will receive only three hours of graded credit and will earn quality points for those hours only. In no event may a student receive more than six hours of quality hours for this course. Legislative and Administrative Advocacy LAW L841 and Advanced Legislative and Administrative Advocacy LAW L879 are considered clinical courses and count toward the maximum of nine clinical credits.

LAW L898* Legal Research**1 or 2 hrs.**

This course is designed to develop skills in legal research, analysis and writing, and to allow the student the opportunity to study a narrow subject in depth under the supervision of a full-time faculty member with expertise in the area. A written paper is required for satisfactory completion of this course, whether it is taken for one or two hours credit. A letter grade is given for completion of the course. The course may be taken for two hours of credit to satisfy the writing requirement. A student must be in good academic standing and receive the permission of the associate dean for academic affairs to register for this course. (See further requirements on page 39.)

LAW L899* Independent Study**1 or 2 hrs.**

This course is designed to allow the student an opportunity to study a narrow subject in depth under the supervision of a full-time faculty member with expertise in the subject area. Appropriate written documentation pertinent to the study is required, but the course does not necessarily entail a single research paper as is the case with Legal Research (LAW L898). This course is only graded on a pass/fail basis and may sometimes involve working for an outside agency (i.e., an “extern” program), with general supervision and evaluation by the designated faculty member. A student must be in good academic standing and receive the permission of the associate dean for academic affairs to register for this course. This course cannot be used to satisfy the writing requirement.

LAW L900 Clinical Externship**1 or 2 hrs.**

This course allows students to learn by participating in legal work with an outside agency or court. Second- and third-year law students in the upper half of their class may apply to participate in this program. The student must be in good academic standing and receive the permission of the associate dean for academic affairs and the Loyola Law Clinic to register. This course cannot be used to satisfy the writing requirement. There is a regular classroom component. This is a pass/fail course. There is a two-semester commitment, and the extern must be willing to devote at least 12 - 15 hours a week to this course.

LAW L905 Advanced Legal Writing**3 hrs.**

This course will build on the analytical and writing skills developed by students in the Legal Research and Writing and Appellate Advocacy courses and will provide students with opportunities to sharpen their legal analysis through various types of documents, including a trial memorandum, a judicial opinion, a client opinion letter, and a short scholarly piece. Students will examine the types of legal arguments and will study the conventions and expectations unique to each of the documents they create. They will be expected to use this knowledge as they analyze hypothetical cases. Additionally, students will conduct legal research for their assignments, which will serve to reinforce their researching skills.

LAW L910 Law and Religion Seminar**2 or 3 hrs.**

This seminar is devoted to an in-depth study of the interrelations between law and religion. The exact subjects will be selected by the instructor and posted prior to registration.

*Under no circumstances can a student elect any combination of course numbers LAW L814, L846, L891, L892, L893, L894, or L898 that would result in more than six hours. Also, under no circumstances may a student elect any combination of course numbers L898, L899, and L900 that would result in more than six hours.

LAW L925 International Trade Law **2 or 3 hrs.**
This course presents the regulatory context of the international sale of goods, including the role of the World Trade Organization (WTO), the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), and other supranational or international organizations, as well as the effect of bilateral treaties and similar arrangements. This course also presents and analyzes the law governing the import and export of goods, such as the Convention on the International Sale of Goods (CISG), the UNIDROIT Principles of International Commercial Contracts, the proposed European Code of Contracts, the Incoterms of the International Chamber of Commerce (ICC), as well as national laws that have been applied in the international context. Conventions and model laws on financing of international sales (e.g., on letters of credit, factoring, and receivables) may also be addressed.

LAW L926 International Investment Law **2 or 3 hrs.**
This course presents an overview of the law applicable to foreign direct investments. Special attention is given to such issues as political risk management, privatization, transfer pricing, project finance, currency risk and foreign exchange controls, asset freezes, the OECD Declaration on International Investment and Multinational Enterprises, NAFTA, bilateral investment treaties, and national security issues. The regulation of multinational corporate conduct is also explored, including such areas as the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, antitrust regulations, and the protection of human rights and the environment.

LAW L927 International Financial Services Law **2 or 3 hrs.**
This course presents an overview of the law applicable to international financial services such as banking, securities, insurance, and accounting. Special attention is given to the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) and NAFTA, as well as the role of the Basle Committee on Banking Supervision, the European Union, the International Organization of Securities Commissioners (IOSCO), and the International Accounting Standards Committee (IASC). Topics covered may include such issues as risk management, asset securitization, the payment system, clearance and settlement, capital adequacy, and foreign exchange.

LAW L928 International Dispute Resolution **2 or 3 hrs.**
This course deals with the resolution of disputes in the international context. It addresses both litigation and alternative dispute resolution, including arbitration. The course focuses on commercial disputes between private actors, but may also analyze the special problems of disputes between private actors and states or state-owned entities.

LAW L932 Immigration Law Seminar **2 hrs.**
Students will explore problems posed by immigration and the regulation of aliens in the United States through selected readings, class discussion, and class presentations.

LAW L946 Agency and Partnership **2 hrs.**
This course is an introduction to the fundamental legal principles governing agency and fiduciary relationships and unincorporated business associations. Among the topics covered include: 1) the creation and legal effects of agency and fiduciary relationships; 2) the formation, operation, and dissolution of general partnerships and limited liability companies; 3) the distribution of powers among the owners and managers of such organizations; and 4) the relative advantages and disadvantages of various organizational forms.

LAW L955 Advanced Constitutional Law—14th Amendment **3 hrs.**
This course focuses on the protection afforded individuals by the 14th amendment due process and equal protection clauses, state action, and Congress' power to enforce the 14th amendment. Students are strongly encouraged to take this course, as well as the first amendment course.

LAW L957 Injured Employee Compensation and Tort Remedies 2 hrs.

This course is a study and comparison of the various remedies available to an employee or his or her dependents resulting from work-related injury or death. We will compare state worker's compensation principles with those of the Longshore and Harbor Worker's Compensation Act. The tort remedies available to the employee and the compensation carrier's right of intervention in a third-party action are studied. The remedies available to maritime workers pursuant to the Jones Act, general maritime law, and the Outer Continental Shelf Lands Act are also considered.

LAW L974 Canon Law 1 or 2 hrs.

This course will examine the 1983 code of Canon Law in light of the historical developments of church law and the reforms of Vatican II. Special emphasis will be placed on Book Two of the Code, "The People of God." This course is cross-listed as LIM G874 and is offered by the Loyola Institute for Ministry in City College.

LAW L980 Income Taxation 3 hrs.

This course is an introduction to the principles of the federal taxation of income as it relates to individuals. It will focus on a number of concepts usually involving tax policy, gross income, property transactions, including gains, losses, non-recognition transactions, tax status, timing issues, deductions, credits, exemptions, and tax procedure. This subject is a bar requirement in many common law jurisdictions.

LAW L981 International Taxation 3 hrs.

This course covers the taxation of foreign nationals doing business in the United States and United States citizens doing business outside of the States. The course will examine the taxation rules regarding foreign income of United States corporations and individuals, United States taxation of nonresident aliens and foreign corporations, domestic international sales corporations, and international boycott determinations.

**LAW L985 Intellectual Property Law Seminar
on Digital Delivery of Entertainment Products 1 hr.**

The course will cover the following topics: 1) the legal and legislative responses, especially under copyright law, to emerging digital technologies, including compression formats, increased bandwidth, and CMI (copyright management information) applications; 2) the emerging business models viewed against the background of the so-called "traditional" model; 3) the social, political, and policy underpinnings of the "safe-harbor" provisions of the Digital Millennium Copyright Act viewed as an unprecedented entrance of technology into the Copyright Act; 4) the increasing relevance of global treaties regarding foreign distribution of entertainment products for intellectual property rights holders in the United States; 5) the future of the entertainment industries in a limited-encryption copyright protection environment of instantaneous global access. Class meets once a week.

Prerequisite: LAW L890 or permission of instructor.

Law Civil (Prefix LCIV)

LCIV L805 Administration of Criminal Justice III 3 hrs.

This course involves a detailed study of the actual process of criminal prosecution from the bringing of charges to final conviction, appeal, and post-conviction remedies. The Louisiana Codes of Criminal Law and Criminal Procedure are studied as models of modern systems of criminal law and procedure.

LCIV L810 Title Examination 1 hr.

This course covers the substantive law and the technique used in the examination of titles to Louisiana immovable property. Practical problems will be presented in the description of property, the derivation of titles, and the drafting of documents conveying or encumbering immovable property.

LCIV L861 Louisiana Probate Seminar **2 hrs.**
Knowledge of the substantive law of inheritance is a prerequisite. This seminar features the handling of decedents' estates pursuant to the Louisiana Code of Civil Procedure and other applicable law. Particular attention is given to the prompt settlement of creditors' claims and legacies at the lowest costs. The administration of minors' estates and estates of interdicted persons also are considered.

LCIV L862 Louisiana Probate **3 hrs.**
This course covers substantially the same range of material as LCIV L861 in a course format.

LCIV L900 Civil Law of Persons **3 hrs.**
This course covers the Louisiana law of domicile, marriage, divorce, annulment, custody and alimony, legitimacy of children, parental authority over children, adoption proceedings, minority, tutorship, emancipation, and interdiction.

LCIV L920 Louisiana Donations and Trusts **3 hrs.**
This course deals with the capacity of persons to dispose and receive property by inter vivos and mortis causa donations, the legitime of forced heirs, and the formalities of testamentary dispositions. Students are introduced to the basic principles of trust law, as adopted by statute in Louisiana. Topics covered include the nature, creation, and elements of a trust, as well as its administration, termination, and modification.

LCIV L930 Community Property **3 hrs.**
This course concerns matrimonial regimes governing ownership and management of property of married persons in Louisiana. Characterization of property, creditors' rights, and rights between the spouses are considered in relation to the nature and background of community property systems.

LCIV L935 Louisiana Code of Civil Procedure **3 hrs.**
This course examines the Louisiana Code of Civil Procedure: Book I—Courts, Actions, and Parties; Book II—Ordinary Proceedings; Book III—Proceedings in Appellate Courts; and Book IV—Execution of Judgments; Book V—Summary and Executory Proceedings; Book VI—Probate Procedure; Book VII—Special Proceedings (e.g., Attachment, Sequestration, and Injunction); Book VIII—Trial Courts of Limited Jurisdiction; and Book IX—Miscellaneous Provision and Definitions.

LCIV L940 Security Rights **3 hrs.**
This course includes those sections of the Civil Code dedicated to security rights, including the contracts of suretyship, pledge, mortgages on immovables, privileges, deposit, and sequestration. Chapter 9 of Title 10 of the Revised Statutes also is given attention.

Law Common (Prefix LCOM)

LCOM L800 Family Law **3 hrs.**
This course surveys of the law regulating marriage and other interpersonal relationships. Topics considered include marriage, alternate forms of social organization, rights concerning procreation, divorce, child custody, financial aspects of family dissolution, the legal regulation of the parent/child relationship, children's rights and the state's role in protecting children from neglect and abuse, and adoption.

LCOM L805 Estate Planning **2 hrs.**
This course examines the various methods of preserving, increasing, and disposing of wealth. Emphasis is placed on the tax implications of transfers within the family group as well as transfers for the benefit of charitable organizations. Attention is given to the use of generation skipping transfers, class gifts, and the creation of future interests by trust instruments.
Prerequisites: LAW L980, LCOM L715.

LCOM L920 Commercial Transactions**3 hrs.**

This course investigates the laws that affect the rights and obligations of parties engaged in the sale and distribution of goods. The sales contract, its formation, interpretation and performance, the risk of loss, and the remedies of the parties are emphasized. Uniform Commercial Code Article 2 receives intense scrutiny.

LCOM L921 Secured Transactions**2 hrs.**

This course is concerned with all aspects of security in personal property. Covered are problems and legal principles relevant to the creation of the security interest, to its perfection, to priorities between competing security interests and between a security interest and other kinds of property interest, to payment and redemption, and to realization procedures. The emphasis will be on Article 9 of the Uniform Commercial Code.

SKILLS CURRICULUM COURSES

Category I—Factual Investigation and Counseling

Pretrial Practice Skills	Construction Law: Handling Cases Under the LA Private Works Act
Developing Deposition Skills	Using the Internet for Legal Research
Advanced Legal Research Skills	Pleadings Drafting
Creative Problem Solving	Dual Skills and Academic Credit
Documents Drafting	Law Clinic
Foreign & International Legal Research	Volunteer Income Tax Assistance—VITA
Advocacy & Strategy in Government Regulatory Affairs	

Category II—Trial Practice Skills

Quantum Theory—Valuing the Case	Lawyers in the Great Tradition
Developing the Theory of the Case	The Argument of an Appeal
Handling the Criminal Case	The Courts in Action
The Expert Witness in Court	Intensive Trial Training Workshop
Demonstrative Evidence	Family Law I
Demonstrative Evidence II	Family Law II
Using Evidence at Trial	Dual Skills and Academic Credit
Motion Practice	Trial Advocacy I—same as LAW L861
Appellate Practice	Law Clinic
Louisiana Class Action Litigation	

Category III—Communication and Negotiation

Courtroom Communication Skills	Handling Employee Benefits Claims
Courtroom Performance Workshop	Real Estate Transaction Workshop
Negotiation Techniques Workshop	Dual Skills and Academic Credit
Entertainment Law Negotiation	Mediation and Arbitration—LAW L817
Arbitration Skills Workshop	Law Clinic
Mediation Skills Workshop	

Category IV—Administrative Board and Office Management

Handling Bankruptcy Claims	The Professional in Practice
Handling the Social Security Case	Law Office Management
Handling the Title VII Case	Technology and the Law Office: Beyond Word Processing
Handling Claims Under the ADA	Dual Skills and Academic Credit
Handling the Medical Malpractice Case	Law Clinic
Handling the Longshore Case	
Practice and Procedures Before Administrative Boards	

Category V—Skills Electives

How to Write for the Bar Exam	Duty Risk in Louisiana Tort Law
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